*vembanada jila ke tatom para sthita pakshi abhayaranya 14 ekada़ mem phaila hua hai | pakshi vijnaniyom ka svarga, kumarakoma pakshi abhayaranya saiberiyai janghila (staॉrka), gaya bagula (igreta), panadubbi (dartara), kanka (heraॉna) aura chaiti (tila) jaise pravasi pakshiyom ka pasandida basera hai | yaham ke mukhya akarshana haim sthaniya pakshi jaise jalakukkuta (vaॉtarapha़aula), koyala, ullu, gaya bagula (igreta), kanka (heraॉna), jala battakha (vaॉtara daka) tatha pravasi saiberiyai sarasa (krena) | tote, chaiti (tila), tulikaem (larka), shalabhasha (pha़laikaichara), vuda bitala aura anya pakshi bhi apane apane pravasi mausamom mem dekhe ja sakate haim | jila para pakshi - avalokana nauka vihara ke lie bajare aura motara naukaem kirae para upalabdha haim | pakshi - avalokana ke lie sabase achchha samaya juna se agasta ke bicha ka hai | pravasi pakshiyom ko dekhane ke lie navambara se pharavari ka samaya sabase achchha hai| dekhiye suranya aruvikakuड़i jalaprapata | kot‌tayama se 18 kimi dura, kumarakoma se 2 kimi kachchi sada़ka para sthita yaha eka sundara pikanika sthala hai, jaham jaladharaem bhusthala se kallola karati hui gujarati haim, aura 100 pha़uta ki unchai se jala pahada़om para se garjana karata hua niche girata hai | pathiramanala (madhyaratri reta) jila para eka mohaka dvipa hai, jisa para kumarakoma se nauka dvara pahuncha ja sakata hai | pashchajala vistarom para sthita dasa ekara ka yaha dvipa vishva ke vibhinna hissom se ae hue kai durlabha pravasi pakshiyom ki prajatiyom ka ghara hai | mithakom ke anusara, vembanada jila mem eka taruna brahmana ne sandhya prakshalana hetu dubaki lagai, aura jala ne bhumi ko uthane ke liye rasta chhoड़ diya |  
dvipa taka sirpha nauka se hi pahuncha ja sakata hai | abhayaranya ka anubhava lene ke lie vembanada jila mem nauka vihara sabase uttama tarika hai | kot‌tayama eka prachina shahara hai jo apane girajagharom ke lie prasiddha hai, visheshakara 700 varsha purane girajagharom ke lie, vedika para asadharana rupa se sundara chitrakari vala cheriya palli (‘chhota girajaghara’) aura gharom ke samuha ke bicha suranya tekari para sthita valiya palli (‘baड़a girajaghara’)| 355 isvi mem nirmita santa meri girajaghara kuravilangadha़ mem eka purana ghanta hai jisa para abhi taka na samaja gaya guढ़ abhilekha hai | bharananganama ke santa meri girajaghara aura mannanama ke santa josepha matha girajaghara mem kramashah punyatma elaphonsa aura punyatma phadara chavara ke nashvara avashesha daphana haim | utsavi avasarom ke daurana ina pavitra punya - sthalom para hajarom loga jama hote haim | kramashah minachila aura manimala nadiyom dvara poshita, pala shahara aura kanjirapalli rabara baग़anom ke kendra haim | shahara se 12 kimi uttara mem sthita ittumanora shiva mandira ke andara asadharana rupa se sundara bhitti-chitra aura murtiyam haim | kottayama shahara ke madhya mem ati pujaniya tirunakkara mahadeva mandira hai | kot‌tayama se 50 ki.mi. dura aranamula sadharanataya sitambara ke arambha mem ayojita hone vali shanadara onama utsava ki nauka dauड़ ka ayojana sthana hai | agasta maha ki alappuja ki adhika pratiyogitaparaka neharu traॉpha़i se bhinna, mandira utsava para adharita ye dauड़em avashyaka rupa se dharmika hoti haim | motiyom se achchhadita chhatrom se susajjita hathi, saje hue rathayanom ki jankiyam aura atishaya alankrita navem ise dekhane hetu sundara prasanga bana dete haim | aranamula ghanta-dhatu darpana shilpom ka kendra bhi hai | tathapi, utsava ki sarvadhika romanchaka visheshata haim sarpa nauka dauड़em jo tada़ se achchhadita kinarom vale laigunom ke kai sthanom para ayojita hoti haim | payippada jalotsavam, haripada subramanya mandira ke pratishtha samaroha ki yada mem ayojita kiya jata hai aura isilie isaka dharmika mahatva hai | pahale do dina sarpa naukaom ki jankiyam nikali jati haim aura tisare dina pratispardhatmaka nauka dauda़ hoti hai | ponadu chutu padayani minachila taluka ke prachina bhagavati mandira ka varshika utsava hai | prastutiyom ke purva sukhe tada़patrom ke guchchhe (chutu) jalae jate haim aura jankiyom ke rupa mem mandira ke charom ora le jaye jate haim | dakshina bharata mem kerala mem kumarakoma nikatatama shahara kot‌tayama se kuchha hi mila para hai | kot‌tayama isa marga para pratidina chalane vali bahuta si relagada़iyom ke dvara apako kerala aura bharata ke mukhya shaharom se joड़ta hai | kerala mem pashchimi ghatom ki unchi shrrinkhalaom mem sthita periyara patajada़i aura ardha - sadabahara mishrita eka ushnakatibandhi jangali kshetra, jo lambe vrikshom aura ruddha vriksha vitana se vilakshita hai, mem phaila hai | periyara rashtriya udyana aura bagha sanrakshita kshetra mem abhayaranya ke madhya eka suranya jila hai | 1895 mem eka bandha ke banane se nirmita yaha jalashaya, sthaniya vanyajivana ko jala ka eka sthayi srota pradana karata hua, jangali pahada़iyom ki bahya rekhaom ke charom ora bahata hai | isa mausama mem apa bagha ki eka jalaka bhi pa sakate haim |  
travanakora ke bhutapurva maharaja ka jila ke pasa sthita eka grishma mahala, (aba) eka hotala aura thaharane ke lie eka achchhi jagaha hai | masala baga़ aura chaya baga़ana kshetra isa rashtriya udyana ko ghere hue haim| apani periyara yatra ke daurana apa vishala dhanesha (jaenta haॉrnabila), panakauva (kaॉrmorainta), panadubbi (dartara), matsya kurara (ऑspre), aura bhringaraja (raiketa-telda drongo) sahita sanriddha pakshi jivana dekha sakate haim | bharatiya ajagara aura nagaraja sarisripa jantuom mem se haim | periyara mem kuchha nilagiri tara bhi haim, jinhem nikatastha eravikulama rashtriya udyana, jo ki munnara ke pasa hai, mem eka dina ke bhramana ke daurana kaphi sankhya mem dekha ja sakata hai| periyara yatra ke mukhya akarshanom mem thekada़i ke satha nikata se sambandhita eka chaya baga़ana ka shahara, kumili sammilita hai | kumili periyara abhayaranya ki bahari simaom para sthita hai | yaha eka mahatvapurna baja़ara kendra aura masala vyapara kendra hai| mukhya basa adda aura periyara kshetra mem adhikatara madhyama shreni ke avasa kumili mem haim |  
ghumane ke liye eka anya mahattvapurna sthana hai murik‌kaड़i jo ilayachi, kaॉpha़i aura kali mircha ke baग़anom ka nayanabhirami paridrishya hai | tamilanadu rajya ki sima aura chellarakovila ke madhya sthita pandikuड़i periyara ke lokapriya pikanika sthalom mem se eka hai| periyara vanya - jivana abhayaranya ki saira ke lie sabase achchha samaya aktubara se juna mahinom taka hai | periyara se sirpha़ chara kimi para sthita, kumili eka teja़i se badha़ta hua shahara hai jaham paryatana, masala vyapara ki taraha, shighrata se badha़ raha hai jo isa chhote shahara ka mukhya karobara hai | yaha shahara avasa ke lie utkrishta hotalom aura sairagahom se bhi susajjita hai | periyara aura kumili aise sarvadhika suvidhajanaka sthana haim jaham se paryataka kerala ke sundara kardamama hilsa ko asani se dekha sakate haim | gaida apake samane jipa ya taiksi dvara pahaड़om para saira karane ka prastava rakhenge, aura yadi apa eka samuha bana sakem to ina yatraom ki achchhi kimata vasula kara sakate haim | periyara abhayaranya ke bihada़om ko dekhane ke lie nauka vihara sarvottama vikalpa hai | aja yaha periyara jila paryatana ke lie eka utkrishta nauka vihara sthala prastuta karati hai | yadyapi kai janavarom ko navom se dekha pana eka asamanya bata hai, phira bhi apa hathiyom ke eka parivara, jangali suara, aura sambhara hirana ko pani ke kinare dekha sakate haim |  
jaba nauka vihara kara rahe hom, (taba) vanya jiva paryavekshana ke lie upari deka sabase achchha hota hai, para sabase achchhi jagaha pane ke lie behatara hai adhe ghante pahale aem | periyara ke bhramana ka sarvottama jariya hai nauka, apake pasa nigarani burja para samaya bitane ka bhi vikalpa hai| trekinga ka vikalpa sirpha sachche prakriti premiyom ke liye hi hai | isa vana mem unake satha bhramana apane apa mem eka anubhava hai, isase apa unaki adatom, jatiyata aura dantakathaom ke bare mem jana pate haim | pashchimi ghatom ki pahada़iyom mem sthita, periyara kshetra stanapayiyom ki eka bada़i sankhya dvara avasita eka vana sanriddha sthana hai | kerala mem periyara rashtriya udyana lagabhaga 5,500–hekteyara bhumi ke eka kshetra mem phaila hua hai | periyara rashtriya udyana ka pramukha akarshana periyara jila hai jo 1895 mem periyara nadi para eka bandha ke nirmana dvara bani | periyara rashtriya udyana ke vanya - jivana bhramana ke daurana loga asani se bharatiya hathiyom aura nilagiri langurom ke jundom ko dekha sakate haim | yaha vana kshetra patajada़i, ardha - sadaharita aura sadaharita ‘sholom’ ke mishrana ka eka ushnakatibandhi kshetra hai | periyara rashtriya udyana mem pakshiyom ki 200 se upara kismem aura 100 prakara ki titaliyam dekhi ja sakati haim |  
periyara rashtriya udyana ke sanriddha pakshi samudaya mem shamila haim vishala dhanesha (jaenta haॉrnabila), panakaua (kaॉrmorainta), panadubbi (dartara), matsya kurara (ऑspre), aura bhringaraja (raiketa-telda drongo) |  
periyara rashtriya udyana mem jo anya pashu jo dekhe ja sakate haim ve haim gaura, jangali suara, sambhara, kakaड़ (barkinga diyara), pisuri (mausa diyara), dola ya indiyana vailda daॉga, aura kabhi kabhi bagha | vana vishrama - griha – periyara griha, aranya nivasa, adi– udyana ke paryataka sankula kshetra mem sthita haim aura avasa ki achchhi suvidha pradana karate haim | isa kshetra mem avasa hetu do anya behatara vikalpa ed‌dapaliyama ka leka pailesa, jo kabhi travanakora ke maharaja ka shahi nivasa hua karata tha, aura spaisa vileja haim | isake atirikta, bahuta se dusare vishrama - griha haim jaham hara bajata ke anukula avasa upalabdha haim | parka mem jangali hathi, bagha, chita, jangali kutta, gaura, sambhara, vishala gilahari, layana telda maikaॉka, gandhabilava, tendua, nilagiri tara aura nilagiri langura sameta 35 prajatiyam haim | periyara udyana mem apako kinga kobara, vaipara (naga), karaita, bahuta se vishahina sampa, dorange mendhaka, kachhue aura magaramachchha jaise sarisripa milenge | pakshi - jati sangha mem vishala bharatiya dhanesha(jaenta haॉrnabila), brahmani chila (brahmani kaita) aura kapasi (blaika-vingda kaita) sahita apa 265 prajatiyam pa sakate haim | periyara rashtriya udyana se nikatatama shahara kumili rajakiya aura niji basom ke dvara kot‌tayama, ernakulama aura tamilanadu mem madurai se achchhi taraha se juड़a hai |  
yadi apa havai yatra karana chahate haim, to periyara se nikatatama havai adde kochchi ( kochina) ya tamilanadu mem madurai haim | chittakarshaka varni suryastom sahita, pavana ki apani pasanda ke chheड़e hue surom para dolate hue tada़, kaॉpha़i, masale aura nariyala ki bhumi ke suvasita jonkom se purna ishvara ka apana desha, sanyavada ka gaढ़, eka shikshita jati jinaka mitravata vyavahara kevala unake adhika janane ki jijnasa se hi mata khata hai| eka aisa sthana jo adhunika ko sahishnuta aura amantrana sahita dekhane ke satha hi puratana paramparaom ko tatparata ke satha dharana karata hai aura unaka adara karata hai – tiruvanantapurama athava trivendrama kerala ka avatarana hai | yaham hote haim saundarya aura viveka, vishishta aura sadharana; yaham haim ayurvedika malishem jo pida़a aura ananda ki barabara matraem deti haim, samudra tata aura laiguna jisaki sabase achchhi bata hai isaka prakriti ke anurupa sanrakshana | trivendrama eka chahalapahala vala shahara bhi hai, jaham nikata ke mandira ya masjida ke pratidina daurom se antaravartita jivana karya isa taraha sampadita kiye jate haim jaise duniya bhara mem kiye jate haim | mithaka yaha hai ki isa sthana ka nama isake vishnu ke pavitra sarpa ananta ka shahara hone ke karana pada़a hai |  
itihasa yaha hai ki tiruvanantapurama kabhi romavasiyom aura yahudiyom, arabom aura isaiyom ka vishrama patana raha tha | aisa manana vishvasaniya hai ki tiruvanantapurama samudra baddha bandaragaha ke lie sabase bada़e kendrom mem se eka raha hai| varshaparyanta sukhada ushnakatibandhiya rahane vale trivendrama ki samudra se nikatata isaka mausama nirdharita karati hai jisake ki apane utara chaढ़ava hote haim | mai aura aktubara ke bicha mem lambe aura bhari manasuna ke alava, grishma tapamana 32 digri selsiyasa upara taka jata hai jabaki sardiyam (eka) anandadayaka 29 digri selsiyasa hoti haim| tiruvanantapurama ghumane ke lie sabase achchha samaya, yadi apa barisha pasanda karate haim, to kabhi bhi, aura yadi nahim, to sitambara se mai hai | rajakiya kala sangrahalaya mem darshakom ko prabhavita karane ke lie vastukala ki kerala, mugala, chini aura italavi shaili ke eka atyuttama mishrana ki banavata ke satha bahuta kuchha hai, yaha sangrahalaya madrasa ke purva gavarnara janarala jaॉna nepiyara ke bada se nepiyara nama se bhi jana jata hai | yaha 19vim sadi ka bhavana apane advitiya prakritika vatanukulana pranali se garvita hai aura isake pradarshana mem shamila haim utkrishta kansya, puratana abhushana aura paridhana, hathi danta ke utkirnana aura vadya yantra, aura eka purna mandira ratha | puttana malika mahala sangrahalaya travanakora ke maharaja svati tirunala balarama varma, jo eka siddhahasta kavi aura sangitajna the, ke dvara banavaya gaya hai| yaha paramparagata travanakora shaili sangrahalaya apani utkrishta kashtha nakkashiyom ke karana behatara bana hai | vaham vibhinna pradarshanom ke bicha eka anamola kala sangraha hai aura yaha mahala 27 janavari aura 3 pharavari ke madhya eka varshika shastriya sangita ka atithya bhi karata hai| sangrahalaya parisara mem roarika aura raja ravi varma ka vividha sangraha darshane vali yaha shri chitra kala dirgha sthita hai | shri chitra kala dirgha nishchita rupa se mugala,rajaputa, bangala tatha tanjaura kala shailiyom ki anya bahuta si kala dirghaom mem se eka hai |  
shri chitra kala dirgha mem sudura purva aura bali ki purvi kala ka utkrishta sangraha bhi hai | vanasthalom aura sundara jilom ko samavishta karati vyavastha ke satha yaha prani - udyana nirvivada rupa se eshiya ka saba se suniyojita chida़iyaghara hai | yaha praniyom ke prati prema ho ya sirpha ghara se bahara eka achchhe dina ki avashyakata, prani - udyana ghumane ke lie eka utkrishta sthana hai | bharatiya samarika kala vidyalaya (isma), jo ki kerala - kalarippayattu ki 5000 varsha purani samarika kala ko sanrakshana aura prashikshana pradana karata raha hai, avashya dekhane layaka sthana hai | 1983 mem sthapita bharatiya samarika kala vidyalaya vajuthakaॉda mem shahara ke bichombicha hai | eka tina manjili imarata mem mukhya akarshana hai paramparagata kalari –yaha akhada़a isa kala ke abhyasa ke lie dharatala ke 10 phuta niche bana hai | isma eka prasiddha upacharatmaka kendra bhi hai jaham yaha paramparagata kalarichikitsa - chikitsa ki eka vishishta shakha – varshom se vyavahrita hoti rahi hai | olagranthom ka eka durlabha sankalana– tada़patra pandulipiyam – bhi ise eka aitihasika mahatva ka sthana banati haim | kovalama samudra tata, angreja़i gaॉthika shaili mem, 1878 mem banavaya gaya tha | mukhya sanrachana 54.2mitara unchi uthi hai aura nyaya tatha daya ka pratinidhitva karati pratimaem upara sthita haim | sundara kovalama, jo eka khada़i se alankrita hai jo use manasunetara mahinom mem tairane ke lie surakshita aura sukhada banati hai, nissandeha rupa se sarvottama jagahom mem se eka hai | sundara kovalama, jo eka khada़i se alankrita hai jo use manasunetara mahinom mem tairane ke lie surakshita aura sukhada banati hai, nissandeha rupa se sarvottama jagahom mem se eka hai |*